

Department of Origin:	Effective Date:
Integrated Healthcare Services	12/03/24
Approved by:	Date Approved:
Medical Policy Quality Management Subcommittee	12/03/24
Clinical Policy Document:	Replaces Effective Clinical Policy Dated:
Transplantation, Solid Organ	12/12/23
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# PURPOSE:

The intent of this clinical policy is to ensure services are medically necessary.

Please refer to the member's benefit document for specific information. To the extent there is any inconsistency between this policy and the terms of the member's benefit plan or certificate of coverage, the terms of the member's benefit plan document will govern.

# POLICY:

Benefits must be available for health care services. Health care services must be ordered by a provider. Health care services must be medically necessary, applicable conservative treatments must have been tried, and the most cost-effective alternative must be requested for coverage consideration.

#### **GUIDELINES:**

Medical Necessity Criteria - Initial and retransplantation request must satisfy all of the following: I - III

- I. Approval by the requesting transplant center; and
- II. Covered Indications as determined by the most current <u>Optum Clinical Guidelines for Solid Organ</u> <u>Transplantation</u>; and
- III. The decision regarding the appropriateness of transplantation in the presence of one or more universal or organ-specific contraindications will be left up to transplanting facility.

#### **EXCLUSIONS:**

Refer to member's Certificate of Coverage or Summary Plan Description

The following are considered investigative (see Investigative List): I - V

- I. Artificial Heart for Destination Therapy (permanent), totally implantable
- II. Heart transplant rejection testing, MyTAI
- III. Islet cell transplantation, percutaneous, laparoscopic, or open
- IV. Islet cell transplantation for treatment of Diabetes
- V. Xenotransplantation

# **DEFINITIONS:**

#### Reliable evidence:

Consensus opinions and recommendations reported in the relevant medical and scientific literature, peerreviewed journals, reports of clinical trial committees, or technology assessment bodies, and professional consensus opinions of local and national health care providers.



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# Transplant/Graft

Portion of the body or complete organ removed from its natural site and transferred to a separate site in the same or different individual.

# BACKGROUND:

The three sources of donor kidneys are living related donors, living unrelated donors, and cadaver donors. In most simultaneous pancreas kidney (SPK) transplants, both organs come from the same cadaver donor. However, it is possible to have SPK transplant from a living donor using one-half a pancreas (segmental graft). It is also possible to do a living donor kidney transplant simultaneously with a cadaver donor pancreas transplant.

The three sources of donor livers are living related donors, living unrelated donors, and cadaver donors, although most come from cadaver donors. Transplanted livers may be whole or partial. Living adult donors may donate a portion of their liver.

Pancreas transplant alone (PTA) as a preventative measure for diabetic patients who are at a stage where progression can be halted require documentation from the transplant surgeon supporting the beneficial effects would offset the potential risk of complications from immunosuppression.

Pancreas after kidney transplantation (PAK) is generally the option chosen for patients who have a living donor for the kidney.

Pancreatic islet cell transplantation for diabetes is being investigated for potential advantages over wholegland transplants. However, at this time, islet cell transplantation for diabetes as the sole indication is an experimental procedure, also requiring systemic immunosuppression, and should be performed only within the setting of controlled research studies

Guidelines for living donor and cadaver transplants are the same if medical/scientific evidence supports the procedure as standard/acceptable treatment for a specific condition and is not investigative.

A designated transplant center/center of excellence may be required by the terms of the member's benefit plan for maximum benefit coverage.

There are often many clinical trials and studies associated with transplants (where transplant is considered standard of care). Any component of the transplant that is part of a clinical trial or a study is not eligible for coverage.

Refer to benefit plan and medical policy for transplant and re-transplantation benefits, limitations and exclusions, non-coverage explanation of investigational and study generated protocol services, and eligible/non-eligible benefits for the donor.



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Prior Authorization: Yes, per network provider agreement.

Precertification: Yes

# CODING:

**CPT**<sup>®</sup>

32851 Lung transplant, single; without cardiopulmonary bypass

32852 Lung transplant, single; with cardiopulmonary bypass

32853 Lung transplant, double (bilateral sequential or en bloc); without cardiopulmonary bypass

32854 Lung transplant, double (bilateral sequential or en bloc); with cardiopulmonary bypass 33945 Heart transplant, with or without recipient cardiectomy

47135 Liver allotransplantation; orthotopic, partial or whole, from cadaver or living donor, any age 48160

48554 Transplantation of pancreatic allograft

50360 Renal allotransplantion, implantation of graft; without recipient nephrectomy

50365 Renal allotransplantion, implantation of graft; with recipient nephrectomy

G0341 Percutaneous islet cell transplant, includes portal vein catheterization and infusion

G0342 Laparoscopy for islet cell transplant, includes portal vein catheterization and infusion

G0343 Laparotomy for islet cell transplant, includes portal vein catheterization and infusion

S2053 Transplantation of small intestine and liver allografts

S2054 Transplantation of multivisceral organs

S2060 Lobar lung transplantation

S2065 Simultaneous pancreas kidney transplantation

S2102 Islet cell tissue transplant from pancreas; allogeneic

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# **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Integrated Healthcare Services Process Manual: UR015 Use of Medical Policy and Criteria
- 2. Clinical Policy: Coverage Determination Guidelines (MP/C009)
- 3. Clinical Policy: Investigative Services (MP/I001)
- 4. Clinical Policy: Ventricular Assist Devices (VAD) and Total Artificial Heart (TAH) (MC/A006)
- US Department of Health & Human Services. Organ Procurement and Transplantation Network (OPTN) Policies. 2024. Retrieved from <u>https://optn.transplant.hrsa.gov/media/1200/optn\_policies.pdf</u>. Accessed 07-29-24.
- 6. Optum Clinical Guidelines for Solid Organ Transplantation. 2024. Retrieved from <u>https://www.uhcprovider.com/content/dam/provider/docs/public/policies/clinical-guidelines/transplant-review-guidelines-solid-organ-transplantation.pdf</u>. Accessed on 10-02-24.

# DOCUMENT HISTORY:

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# Nondiscrimination & Language Access Policy



Discrimination is Against the Law. Aspirus Health Plan, Inc. complies with applicable Federal civil rights laws and does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, or sex, (including sex characteristics, including intersex traits; pregnancy or related conditions; sexual orientation, gender identity and sex stereotypes), consistent with the scope of sex discrimination described at 45 CFR § 92.101(a)(2). Aspirus Health Plan, Inc. does not exclude people or treat them less favorably because of race, color, national origin, age, disability, or sex.

Aspirus Health Plan, Inc.:

Provides people with disabilities reasonable modifications and free appropriate auxiliary aids and services to communicate effectively with us, such as:

- Qualified sign language interpreters.

- Written information in other formats (large print, audio, accessible electronic formats, other formats).

Provides free language assistance services to people whose primary language is not English, which may include:

- Qualified interpreters.
- Information written in other languages.

If *you* need reasonable modifications, appropriate auxiliary aids and services, or language assistance services, contact the Nondiscrimination Grievance Coordinator at the address, phone number, fax number, or email address below.

If you believe that Aspirus Health Plan, Inc. has failed to provide these services or discriminated in another way on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, disability, or sex, you can file a grievance with:

Nondiscrimination Grievance Coordinator Aspirus Health Plan, Inc. PO Box 1890 Southampton, PA 18966-9998 Phone: 1-866-631-5404 (TTY: 711) Fax: 763-847-4010 Email: customerservice@aspirushealthplan.com

You can file a grievance in person or by mail, fax, or email. If you need help filing a grievance, the Nondiscrimination Grievance Coordinator is available to help you.

*You* can also file a civil rights complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights, electronically through the Office for Civil Rights Complaint Portal, available at https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf, or by mail or phone at:

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services 200 Independence Avenue, SW Room 509F, HHH Building Washington, D.C. 20201 1.800.368.1019, 800.537.7697 (TDD)

Complaint forms are available at http://www.hhs.gov/ocr/office/file/index.html. This notice is available at Aspirus Health Plan, Inc.'s website: https://aspirushealthplan.com/webdocs/70021-AHP-NonDiscrim\_Lang-Assist-Notice.pdf.

# Language Assistance Services

Albanian: KUJDES: Nëse flitni shqip, për ju ka në dispozicon shërbime të asistencës gjuhësore, pa pagesë. Telefononi në 1-800-332-6501 (TTY: 711). (711 : اللغة العربية، فإن خدمات المساعدة اللغوية متاحة لك مجاناً اتصل بن اعلى رقم الهاتف 1-800-332-6501 (رقم هاتف الصم والبك Arabic French: ATTENTION: Si vous parlez français, des services d'aide linguistique vous sont proposés gratuitement. Appelez le 1-800-332-6501 (ATS: 711). German: ACHTUNG: Wenn Sie Deutsch sprechen, stehen Ihnen kostenlos sprachliche Hilfsdienstleistungen zurVerfügung. Rufnummer: 1-800-332-6501 (TTY: 711).

Hindi: \_यान द\_: य\_द आप िहंदी बोलते ह\_ तो आपके िलए मु\_त म\_ भाषा सहायता सेवाएं उपल\_ध ह\_11-800-332-6501 (TTY: 711) पर कॉल कर\_। Hmong: LUS CEEV: Yog tias koj hais lus Hmoob, cov kev pab txog lus, muaj kev pab dawb rau koj. Hu rau 1-800-332-6501 (TTY: 711).

Korean: 주의: 한국어를 사용하시는 경우, 언어 지원 서비스를 무료로 이용하실 수 있습니다.1-800-332-6501 (TTY: 711)번으로 전화해 주십시오.

Polish: UWAGA: Jeżeli mówisz po polsku, możesz skorzystać z bezpłatnej pomocy językowej. Zadzwoń pod numer1-800-332-6501 (TTY: 711). Russian: ВНИМАНИЕ: Если вы говорите на русском языке, то вам доступны бесплатные услуги перевода.Звоните 1-800-332-6501 (телетайп: 711).

Spanish: ATENCIÓN: si habla español, tiene a su disposición servicios gratuitos de asistencia lingüística. Llame all-800-332-6501 (TTY: 711). Tagalog: PAUNAWA: Kung nagsasalita ka ng Tagalog, maaari kang gumamit ng mga serbisyo ng tulong sa wika nangwalang bayad. Tumawag sa 1-800-332-6501 (TTY: 711).

Traditional Chinese: 注意: 如果您使用繁體中文, 您可以免費獲得語言援助服務。請 致電 1-800-332-6501 (TTY: 711)

Vietnamese: CHÚ Ý: Nếu bạn nói Tiếng Việt, có các dịch vụ hỗ trợ ngôn ngữ miễn phí dành cho bạn. Gọi số 1-800-332-6501 (TTY: 711). Pennsylvania Dutch: Wann du Deitsch (Pennsylvania German / Dutch) schwetzscht, kannscht du mitaus Koschte ebbergricke, ass dihr helft mit die englisch Schprooch. Ruf selli Nummer uff: Call 1-800-332-6501 (TTY: 711).

Lao: ໂປດຊາບ: ຖ້າວ່າ ທ່ານເວົ້າພາສາ ລາວ, ການບໍລິການຊ່ວຍເຫຼືອດ້ານພາສາ,ໂດຍບໍ່ເສັງຄ່າ, ແມ່ນມີພ້ອມໃຫ້ທ່ານ. ໂທຣ 1-800-332-6501 (TTY: 711).